

# Soft-leaved Sedge

## *Carex disperma*

### Description

Soft-leaved Sedge is a relatively delicate perennial grass-like plant that produces wide-spreading underground stems, or rhizomes. The three-sided aerial stems may grow to 1 foot (0.3 m) in height, but are often shorter. The leaves have a sheathing basal portion and an elongate and narrow blade that is alternately arranged and about 1/16 inch (1-2 mm) in width. The minute flowers, which appear in spring, are scattered in alternately arranged groups along the upper parts of the stem, with the male flowers at the very top and the female flowers (usually 1-6 per cluster) directly below. The plant is most recognizable when fruiting in late spring and early summer, with the fruits being enclosed in sac-like structures, or perigynia, which are about 1/8 inch (2.5 mm) in length and rounded in cross-section.



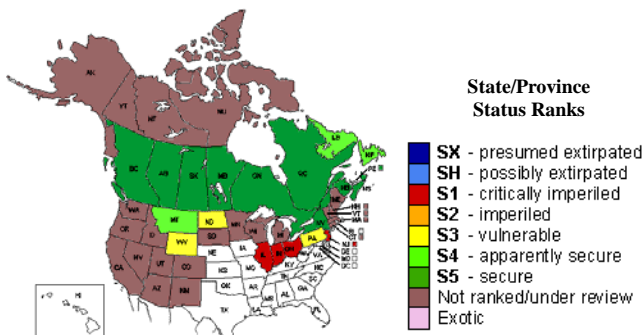
Photo source: John Kunsman (PNHP)

### Distribution & Habitat

Soft-leaved sedge has a transcontinental range across the cooler regions of North America. In Pennsylvania, it is considered a northern species, and has been documented historically in the northern counties. The species grows in swamps, wet thickets, peaty wetlands, and bogs.

### North American State/Province Conservation Status

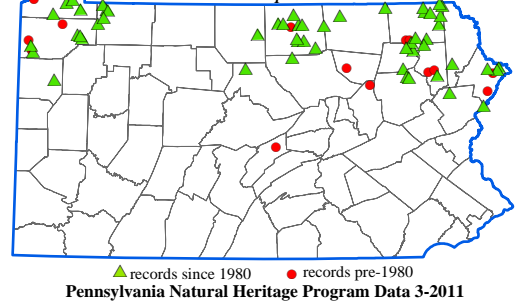
Map by NatureServe 2010



### Current State Status

The PA Biological Survey (PABS) considers Soft-leaved Sedge to be a species of special concern, based on the moderate number of locations recently confirmed and the wetland habitat. It has a PA legal rarity status and a PABS suggested rarity status of Rare.

### Pennsylvania Distribution



### Conservation Considerations

The viability of populations of Soft-leaved Sedge and its habitat may be enhanced by creating buffers and protecting the natural hydrology around wetlands and controlling invasive species.

### NatureServe conservation status ranks

G5 – Globally secure; S3– Vulnerable in Pennsylvania

### References

- NatureServe. 2011. NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 7.1. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>.
- Pennsylvania Natural Heritage Program. 2011.
- Rhoads, A.F. and W.M. Klein, Jr. 1993. The Vascular Flora of Pennsylvania: Annotated Checklist and Atlas. American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Rhoads, A.F. and T.A. Block. 2007. The Plants of Pennsylvania: An Illustrated Manual. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.